

## NT Witnesses by Century

Compiled by Noah Kelley<sup>1</sup>

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### Gospels

Cent.	MSS
II	<p>Ⲣ<sup>52</sup>(ca. 125) Ⲣ<sup>90</sup> Ⲣ<sup>104</sup>                      Athenagoras, Basilidians<sup>acc. to Clement</sup>, Celsus<sup>acc. to Origen</sup>, 2<sup>nd</sup> Clement, Diatessaron, Didache, Hegesippus, Heracleon<sup>acc. to Origen</sup>, Irenaeus, Julius Cassianus<sup>acc. to Clement</sup>, Justin, Marcion<sup>acc. to Tertullian/Origen/Adamantius/Epiphanius</sup>, Marcus the Gnostic<sup>acc. to Irenaeus</sup>, Polycarp, Presbyter<sup>acc. to Irenaeus</sup>, Ptolemy<sup>Flora acc. to Irenaeus</sup>, Tatian <i>Oratio ad Graecos</i>, Theophilus of Antioch, Valentinians<sup>acc. to Irenaeus/Hippolytus</sup></p>
II/III	<p>Ⲣ<sup>64</sup>[+67] Ⲣ<sup>66</sup> Ⲣ<sup>77</sup> Ⲣ<sup>103</sup>                      Clement of Alexandria, Clement<sup>from Theodotus = Clement's <i>Excerpta ex Theodoto</i> = Theodotus the Gnostic, Docetists<sup>acc. to Hippolytus</sup>, Naassenes<sup>acc. to Hippolytus</sup>, Perateni<sup>acc. to Hippolytus</sup></sup></p>
III	<p>Ⲣ<sup>1</sup> Ⲣ<sup>4</sup> Ⲣ<sup>5</sup> Ⲣ<sup>22</sup> Ⲣ<sup>28</sup> Ⲣ<sup>39</sup> Ⲣ<sup>45</sup> Ⲣ<sup>53</sup> Ⲣ<sup>69</sup> Ⲣ<sup>70</sup> Ⲣ<sup>75</sup> Ⲣ<sup>80</sup> Ⲣ<sup>95</sup> Ⲣ<sup>101</sup> Ⲣ<sup>106</sup> Ⲣ<sup>107</sup> Ⲣ<sup>108</sup> Ⲣ<sup>109</sup> Ⲣ<sup>111</sup>                      Ⲣ<sup>119</sup> Ⲣ<sup>121</sup>                      Amelius [Neo-platonic]<sup>acc. to Eusebius</sup>, Dionysius of Alexandria, Gregory-Thaumaturgus, Heraclides<sup>in Origen</sup>, Hippolytus, Letter of Hymenaeus, Methodius, Origen, Porphyry, Ps-Clement of Rome, <i>LATF</i>: Cyprian, Novatian, Rebaptism (<i>De Rebaptismate</i>), Tertullian</p>
III/IV	<p>Ⲣ<sup>7</sup> Ⲣ<sup>37</sup> Ⲣ<sup>102</sup> 0162 0171                      Peter-Alexandria, <i>LATF</i>: Victorinus-Pettau</p>
IV	<p>Ⲣ<sup>6</sup> Ⲣ<sup>25</sup> Ⲣ<sup>35</sup> Ⲣ<sup>62</sup> Ⲣ<sup>71</sup> Ⲣ<sup>86</sup> Ⲣ<sup>88</sup> Ⲣ<sup>110</sup> Ⲣ<sup>120</sup> ⋈* B(* and 1) 058 0188 0231 0242 it<sup>a</sup> syr<sup>s</sup> syr<sup>c</sup>                      cop<sup>sa</sup> cop<sup>fay</sup> cop<sup>ach</sup> cop<sup>ach2</sup>                      Acacius of Caesarea, Adamantius, Alexander of Alexandria, Ammon (Bishop), Ammonas, Amphilocheus, Apollinaris of Laodicea, Apostolic Canons, Apostolic Constitutions, Arians<sup>acc. to Epiphanius</sup>, Arius<sup>acc. to Epiphanius</sup>, Asterius the Sophist, Athanasius of Alexandria, Basil the Great, Basil-Ancyra, Cyril-Jerusalem, Didymus, Diodore, Epiphanius, Eunomius of Cyzicus, Eusebian Canons, Eusebius of Caesarea, Eusebius-Emesa, Eustathius of Antioch, Evagrius of Pontus, Flavian-Antioch, Gregory-Nazianzus, Gregory-Nyssa, Hegemonius, Josippus, Marcellus of Ancyra, Marcian, Meletius, of Antioch, Orsiesius, Philo-Carpasia, Ps-Asterius the Sophist, Ps-Clementines, Serapion, Theodore-Heraclea, Titus-Bostra. <i>LATF</i>: Ambrose, Ambrosiaster, Faustinus, Faustus-Milevis, Firmicus, Fortunatus, Gregory-Elvira, Hilary, Juvencus, Lucifer of Calaris, Optatus, Pacian, Phoebadius, Ps-Cyprian, Tyconius, Victorinus-Rome (Marius), Zeno</p>
IV/V	<p>Ⲣ<sup>19</sup> Ⲣ<sup>21</sup> Ⲣ<sup>82</sup> Ⲣ<sup>122</sup> ⋈<sup>1(IV-VI)</sup> W 059 (+0215) 0160 0181 0214 it<sup>k</sup> vg cop<sup>pbo</sup> cop<sup>meg</sup>                      cop<sup>mf</sup>                      Chrysostom, Eunomians, Hyperechius, Macarius/Symeon, Ps-Eustathius, Ps-Ignatius, Ps-Justin, Severian, Theophilus-Alexandria, Timothy-Alexandria, <i>LATF</i>: Chromatius, Gaudentius, Maximinus, Maximus of Turin, Niceta, Orosius, Pelagius, Petilianus, Ps-Vigilius, Rufinus</p>
V	<p>Ⲣ<sup>93</sup> A C(* and 1) D* [Q] T (+0113 0125 0139) 068 069 0182 0216 0217 0218 0274                      it<sup>a2</sup> it<sup>b</sup> it<sup>d</sup> it<sup>e</sup> it<sup>ff2</sup> it<sup>h</sup> it<sup>i</sup> it<sup>u</sup> it<sup>n</sup> it<sup>φ</sup> syr<sup>p</sup> arm geo                      Acacius-Melitene, Arsenius Anachoreta, Cyril of Alexandria, Flavian-Constantinople, Hesychius of Jerusalem, Isidore of Pelusium, Marcus-Eremita, Nestorians<sup>acc. to Cyril</sup>, Nestorius, Nilus, Paul-Emesa, Polychronius, Proclus, Ps-Dionysius, Socrates, of Constantinople, Theodore of Mopsuestia, Theodoret of Cyrrhus, Theodotus-Ancyra, <i>LATF</i>: Amobius, Augustine, Cassian, Faustus of Riez, Jerome, Julian-Eclanum, Leo, Paulinus-Nola, Quodvultdeus, Salvian, Severus, Speculum, Sulpicius, Varimadum, Victor-Vita, Vigilius</p>

<sup>1</sup> Compiled from UBS<sup>5</sup> (“Introduction”). For the citations from the Fathers, whenever there are both Greek Fathers and Latin Fathers listed, the list of Latin Fathers is separated by *LATF*. Otherwise, all citations are Greek Fathers.

V/VI	Ⲣ <sup>63</sup> Ⲣ <sup>105</sup> 071 072 0170 0213 it <sup>t</sup> Ammonius-Alexandria, Asterius-Amasea
VI	Ⲣ <sup>2</sup> Ⲣ <sup>36</sup> Ⲣ <sup>76</sup> Ⲣ <sup>83</sup> Ⲣ <sup>84</sup> Ⲣ <sup>96</sup> C <sup>2</sup> [N] [O] [P] Z Ξ [Σ] Φ 060 067 070 (+0110 0124 0178 0179 0180 0190 0191 0193 0202) 073 (+084) 078 079 085 086 087 (+092b) 091 094 0143 0147 0184 0187 0237 0260 0266 0293 (+089 092a) it <sup>f</sup> it <sup>j</sup> syr <sup>pal</sup> eth Ps-Oecumenius, Severus, of Antioch, <i>LATF</i> : Apringius, Caesarius of Aries, Cassiodorus, Facundus, Ferrandus, Fulgentius, Gildas, Primasius, Victor-Tunis
VI/VII	Ⲣ <sup>3</sup> Ⲣ <sup>44</sup> Ⲣ <sup>55</sup> Ⲣ <sup>97</sup> B <sup>2</sup> D <sup>1</sup> 083 (+0112 0235) 0164 0300 it <sup>q</sup> it <sup>s</sup> Andrew of Caesarea
VII	Ⲣ <sup>59</sup> Ⲣ <sup>60</sup> Ⲣ <sup>73</sup> ⲛ <sup>2</sup> 099 0102 (+0138) 0106 (+0119) 0107 0108 0109 0145 0167 0200 0204 0210 0239 0275 it <sup>aur</sup> it <sup>β</sup> it <sup>o</sup> it <sup>π</sup> it <sup>r1</sup> it <sup>v</sup> syr <sup>h</sup> Anastasius-Sinaita, Maximus-Confessor
VII/VIII	Ⲣ <sup>42</sup> 0277 it <sup>p</sup>
VIII	[E] L 047 0101 0118 0126 0127 0146 0148 0161 0233 0234 0238 0250 0256 it <sup>ff1</sup> it <sup>l</sup> it <sup>p</sup> John-Damascus, Ps-Athanasius (?), Ps-Gregory-Thaumaturgus (?), Ps-Peter-Alexandria (?), <i>LATF</i> : Beatus, Bede
VIII/IX	0298 it <sup>g1</sup> it <sup>λ</sup>
IX	C <sup>3</sup> D <sup>2</sup> [F] [G] [H] M Δ Θ Λ Π 050 0128 0130 0131 0132 0155 0269 0271 33 565 892 <i>Lect. l</i> 127 <i>l</i> 292 <i>l</i> 563 <i>l</i> 672 cop <sup>bo</sup> geo <sup>1</sup> slav Ps-Hippolytus (?), <i>LATF</i> : Sedulius Scottus
IX/X	Ψ 0115 1424
X	S X Γ 0105 0141 0177 0249 1582 <i>l</i> 514 <i>l</i> 770 <i>l</i> 1552 geo <sup>2</sup> geo <sup>A</sup> geo <sup>B</sup>
X/XI	0299
XI	28 124 174 230 700 788 1006 1243 1333 <i>l</i> 60 <i>l</i> 253 <i>l</i> 387 <i>l</i> 751 <i>l</i> 773 <i>l</i> 813 <i>l</i> 859 <i>l</i> 1627
XI/XII	
XII	ⲛ <sup>c</sup> D <sup>c</sup> 1 157 180 225 249 346 543 826 828 983 1010 1071 1241 1505 1709 <i>l</i> 68 <i>l</i> 76 <i>l</i> 211 <i>l</i> 384 <i>l</i> 524 <i>l</i> 673 <i>l</i> 858 <i>l</i> 866 <i>l</i> 1016 <i>l</i> 1021 <i>l</i> 1780 <i>l</i> 1977
XII/XIII	1689 it <sup>c</sup>
XIII	13 118 579 597 1292 <i>l</i> 547 <i>l</i> 680 <i>l</i> 950 <i>l</i> 1074 <i>l</i> 1223 eth <sup>ms</sup>
XIII/XIV	1342
XIV	131 209 <i>l</i> 184 <i>l</i> 422
XV	69 205 1253 <i>l</i> 890

## Witnesses by Text Type<sup>2</sup>

Byzantine	Alexandrian	Western	“Caesarean”
A E F G H M <sup>3</sup> P Q S W (in Matt. and Luke 8:13– 24:53) Γ Δ (except in Mark) Π Ψ (in Luke and John) most minuscules (also 180 1006 1010 1505 597 1292) Gothic, Syriac, Peshitta, Chrysostom	Ⲣ <sup>66</sup> Ⲣ <sup>75</sup> (and most other papyri to some extent) ⲛ (though somewhat “Western,” esp. in John 1:1–8:38) <b>B</b> (C) L T W (in Luke 1:1–8:12; John 5:12 to the end) (X) Z Δ (in Mark) Ξ Ψ (in Mark; partially in Luke and John) 33 579 892 1241 Sahidic, Bohairic, <b>Clement, Origen,</b> Didymus	Ⲣ <sup>25</sup> ⲛ (in John 1:1–8:12) <b>D</b> W (in Mark 1:1–5:30) 0171 <b>Old Latin,</b> Vulgate, Sinaitic Syriac (Syr <sup>s</sup> ), Curetonian Syriac (Syr <sup>c</sup> ) Marcion, Tatian, Irenaeus, Tertullian, Cyprian, Augustine, Ambrosiaster, Diatessaron	Ⲣ <sup>45</sup> (in Mark) W (in Mark 5:31–16:8) <b>Θ</b> 0188 (Mark) <b>f1</b> (= 1 118 131 209 1582, et al.) <b>f13</b> (= 13 69 124 174 230 346 543 788 826 828 983 1689 1709 et al.) 28 157 <b>565 700</b> 1071 <b>Georgian, Armenian,</b> Palestinian Syriac, Eusebius, Cyril- Jerusalem

<sup>2</sup> David Alan Black, *New Testament Textual Criticism: A Concise Guide* (Baker, 1994), 63–65; Bruce M. Metzger, *The Text of the New Testament* (3<sup>rd</sup> ed. OUP, 1992), 213–216; idem, *A Textual Commentary on the Greek New Testament* (2<sup>nd</sup> ed. Deutsche Bibelgesellschaft, 1994), 5–7, 15–16; Eldon Jay Epp, “Issues in New Testament Textual Criticism,” in *Rethinking New Testament Textual Criticism*, edited by David Alan Black (Baker, 2002), 38–39. Witnesses in bold represent important witnesses to the text type, or those that recur in lists of lists of manuscripts belonging to each text type.

<sup>3</sup> f 1424 = M 1424 945 1010 et al (proposed by Alands in *The Text of the New Testament* [2<sup>nd</sup> ed. Eerdmans, 1989]).

## Acts

Cent.	MSS
II	Athenagoras, Basilidians <sup>acc. to Clement</sup> , Celsus <sup>acc. to Origen</sup> , 2 <sup>nd</sup> Clement, Diatessaron, Didache, Hegesippus, Heracleon <sup>acc. to Origen</sup> , Irenaeus, Julius Cassianus <sup>acc. to Clement</sup> , Justin, Marcion <sup>acc. to Tertullian/Origen/Adamantius/Epiphanius</sup> , Marcus the Gnostic <sup>acc. to Irenaeus</sup> , Polycarp, Presbyter <sup>acc. to Irenaeus</sup> , Ptolemy <sup>Flora acc. to Irenaeus</sup> , Tatian <i>Oratio ad Graecos</i> , Theophilus of Antioch, Valentinians <sup>acc. to Irenaeus/Hippolytus</sup>
II/III	0189 Clement of Alexandria, Clement <sup>from Theodotus = Clement's Excerpta ex Theodoto = Theodotus the Gnostic, Docetists<sup>acc. to Hippolytus</sup>, Naassenes<sup>acc. to Hippolytus</sup>, Perateni<sup>acc. to Hippolytus</sup></sup>
III	Ⲣ <sup>29</sup> Ⲣ <sup>45</sup> Ⲣ <sup>48</sup> Ⲣ <sup>53</sup> Ⲣ <sup>91</sup> Amelius [Neo-platonic] <sup>acc. to Eusebius</sup> , Dionysius of Alexandria, Gregory-Thaumaturgus, Heraclides <sup>in Origen</sup> , Hippolytus, Letter of Hymenaeus, Methodius, Origen, Porphyry, Ps-Clement of Rome, <i>LATF</i> : Cyprian, Novatian, Rebaptism ( <i>De Rebaptismate</i> ), Tertullian
III/IV	Ⲣ <sup>38</sup> Peter-Alexandria, <i>LATF</i> : Victorinus-Pettau
IV	Ⲣ <sup>8</sup> ⲛ* B(* and 1) cop <sup>sa</sup> cop <sup>fay</sup> Acacius of Caesarea, Adamantius, Alexander of Alexandria, Ammon (Bishop), Ammonas, Amphilocheus, Apollinaris of Laodicea, Apostolic Canons, Apostolic Constitutions, Arians <sup>acc. to Epiphanius</sup> , Arius <sup>acc. to Epiphanius</sup> , Asterius the Sophist, Athanasius of Alexandria, Basil the Great, Basil-Ancyra, Cyril-Jerusalem, Didymus, Diodore, Epiphanius, Eunomius of Cyzicus, Eusebian Canons, Eusebius of Caesarea, Eusebius-Emesa, Eustathius of Antioch, Evagrius of Pontus, Flavian-Antioch, Gregory-Nazianzus, Gregory-Nyssa, Hegemonius, Josippus, Marcellus of Ancyra, Marcian, Meletius, of Antioch, Orsiesius, Philo-Carpasia, Ps-Asterius the Sophist, Ps-Clementines, Serapion, Theodore-Heraclea, Titus-Bostra. <i>LATF</i> : Ambrose, Ambrosiaster, Faustinus, Faustus-Milevis, Firmicus, Fortunatus, Gregory-Elvira, Hilary, Juvencus, Lucifer of Calaris, Optatus, Pacian, Phoebadius, Ps-Cyprian, Tyconius, Victorinus-Rome (Marius), Zeno
IV/V	Ⲣ <sup>50</sup> Ⲣ <sup>57</sup> ⲛ <sup>1(IV-VI)</sup> 057 vg cop <sup>meg</sup> Chrysostom, Eunomians, Hyperechius, Macarius/Symeon, Ps-Eustathius, Ps-Ignatius, Ps-Justin, Severian, Theophilus-Alexandria, Timothy-Alexandria, <i>LATF</i> : Chromatius, Gaudentius, Maximinus, Maximus of Turin, Niceta, Orosius, Pelagius, Petilianus, Ps-Vigilius, Rufinus
V	Ⲣ <sup>112</sup> Ⲣ <sup>127</sup> A C(* and 1) D* 048 077 0165 0166 0175 0236 0244 it <sup>d</sup> it <sup>h</sup> syr <sup>p</sup> arm geo Acacius-Melitene, Arsenius Anachoreta, Cyril of Alexandria, Flavian-Constantinople, Hesychius of Jerusalem, Isidore of Pelusium, Marcus-Eremita, Nestorians <sup>acc. to Cyril</sup> , Nestorius, Nilus, Paul-Emesa, Polychronius, Proclus, Ps-Dionysius, Socrates, of Constantinople, Theodore of Mopsuestia, Theodoret of Cyrrhus, Theodotus-Ancyra, <i>LATF</i> : Amobius, Augustine, Cassian, Faustus of Riez, Jerome, Julian-Eclanum, Leo, Paulinus-Nola, Quodvultdeus, Salvian, Severus, Speculum, Sulpicius, Varimadum, Victor-Vita, Vigilius
V/VI	Ⲣ <sup>56</sup> 076 Ammonius-Alexandria, Asterius-Amasea
VI	Ⲣ <sup>33[+58]</sup> C <sup>2</sup> E 066 it <sup>e</sup> it <sup>s</sup> syr <sup>pal</sup> eth Ps-Oecumenius, Severus, of Antioch, <i>LATF</i> : Apringius, Caesarius of Aries, Cassiodorus, Facundus, Ferrandus, Fulgentius, Gildas, Primasius, Victor-Tunis
VI/VII	B <sup>2</sup> D <sup>1</sup> Andrew of Caesarea
VII	Ⲣ <sup>74</sup> ⲛ <sup>2</sup> 096 097 it <sup>l</sup> syr <sup>h</sup> Anastasius-Sinaita, Maximus-Confessor
VII/VIII	it <sup>f</sup>
VIII	Ⲣ <sup>41</sup> 095 (+0123) John-Damascus, Ps-Athanasius (?), Ps-Gregory-Thaumaturgus (?), Ps-Peter-Alexandria (?), <i>LATF</i> : Beatus, Bede

VIII/IX	
IX	C <sup>3</sup> D <sup>2</sup> [L] [P] 33 2464 it <sup>ar</sup> cop <sup>bo</sup> geo <sup>1</sup> slav Ps-Hippolytus (?), <i>LATF</i> : Sedulius Scottus
IX/X	Ψ
X	0140 181 307 1175 1739 1891 <i>Lect.</i> l 156 l 597 it <sup>ro</sup> it <sup>sin</sup> geo <sup>2</sup> geo <sup>A</sup> geo <sup>B</sup>
X/XI	
XI	81 945 2344 l 60 l 165 l 590 l 591 l 598 l 599 l 603 l 617 l 751 l 883 l 1178 l 1298 l 1356 l 1443 it <sup>t</sup>
XI/XII	
XII	κ <sup>c</sup> D <sup>c</sup> 610 2818(=36a) l 59 l 147 l 596 l 809 l 921 l 1021 l 1154 l 1364 l 1365 l 1439 l 1977 it <sup>p</sup> it <sup>ph</sup>
XII/XIII	it <sup>c</sup>
XIII	614 l 680 l 884 l 895 l 938 l 1441 l 1590 it <sup>dem</sup> it <sup>gig</sup> it <sup>sa</sup>
XIII/XIV	
XIV	453 1409 1678 l 170 l 422 l 1153 l 1156 l 1159
XIV/XV	it <sup>w</sup>
XV	l 593
XV/XVI	
XVI	l 592

#### Witnesses by Text Type<sup>4</sup>

Byzantine	Alexandrian	Western
<b>L P</b> most minuscules (also 181) Gothic, Syriac, Peshitta, Chrysostom	Ⲣ <sup>45</sup> Ⲣ <sup>50</sup> Ⲣ <sup>74</sup> ⲛ A B C Ψ 048 076 096 <b>33 81</b> 1175 Sahidic, Bohairic, <b>Clement</b> , <b>Origen</b> , Didymus	Ⲣ <sup>29</sup> Ⲣ <sup>38</sup> Ⲣ <sup>41</sup> Ⲣ <sup>48</sup> <b>D E</b> 066 <b>614 1739 Old</b> <b>Latin</b> , Vulgate, Syr <sup>h</sup> , Syr <sup>mg</sup> Marcion, Tatian, Irenaeus, Tertullian, Cyprian, Commentary of Ephraem (in Armenian)

<sup>4</sup> Black, *Textual Criticism*, 63–65; Metzger, *Text*, 213–216; idem, *Textual Commentary*, 5–7, 15–16; Epp, “Issues in New Testament Textual Criticism,” 38–39.

## Catholic Epistles

Cent.	MSS
II	Athenagoras, Basilidians <sup>acc. to Clement</sup> , Celsus <sup>acc. to Origen</sup> , 2 <sup>nd</sup> Clement, Diatessaron, Didache, Hegesippus, Heracleon <sup>acc. to Origen</sup> , Irenaeus, Julius Cassianus <sup>acc. to Clement</sup> , Justin, Marcion <sup>acc. to Tertullian/Origen/Adamantius/Epiphanius</sup> , Marcus the Gnostic <sup>acc. to Irenaeus</sup> , Polycarp, Presbyter <sup>acc. to Irenaeus</sup> , Ptolemy <sup>Flora acc. to Irenaeus</sup> , Tatian <i>Oratio ad Graecos</i> , Theophilus of Antioch, Valentinians <sup>acc. to Irenaeus/Hippolytus</sup>
II/III	Clement of Alexandria, Clement <sup>from Theodotus = Clement's <i>Excerpta ex Theodoto</i> = Theodotus the Gnostic, Docetists<sup>acc. to Hippolytus</sup>, Naassenes<sup>acc. to Hippolytus</sup>, Perateni<sup>acc. to Hippolytus</sup></sup>
III	Ⲣ <sup>9</sup> Ⲣ <sup>20</sup> Ⲣ <sup>23</sup> Amelius [Neo-platonic] <sup>acc. to Eusebius</sup> , Dionysius of Alexandria, Gregory-Thaumaturgus, Heraclides <sup>in Origen</sup> , Hippolytus, Letter of Hymenaeus, Methodius, Origen, Porphyry, Ps-Clement of Rome, <i>LATF</i> : Cyprian, Novatian, Rebaptism ( <i>De Rebaptismate</i> ), Tertullian
III/IV	Ⲣ <sup>72</sup> Ⲣ <sup>78</sup> Ⲣ <sup>100</sup> Ⲣ <sup>125</sup> Peter-Alexandria, <i>LATF</i> : Victorinus-Pettau
IV	Ⲣ <sup>81</sup> ⲛ* B <sup>(* and 1)</sup> it <sup>w</sup> cop <sup>sa</sup> cop <sup>fay</sup> cop <sup>ach</sup> Acacius of Caesarea, Adamantius, Alexander of Alexandria, Ammon (Bishop), Ammonas, Amphilocheus, Apollinaris of Laodicea, Apostolic Canons, Apostolic Constitutions, Arians <sup>acc. to Epiphanius</sup> , Arius <sup>acc. to Epiphanius</sup> , Asterius the Sophist, Athanasius of Alexandria, Basil the Great, Basil-Ancyra, Cyril-Jerusalem, Didymus, Diodore, Epiphanius, Eunomius of Cyzicus, Eusebian Canons, Eusebius of Caesarea, Eusebius-Emesa, Eustathius of Antioch, Evagrius of Pontus, Flavian-Antioch, Gregory-Nazianzus, Gregory-Nyssa, Hegemonius, Josippus, Marcellus of Ancyra, Marcian, Meletius, of Antioch, Orsiesius, Philo-Carpasia, Ps-Asterius the Sophist, Ps-Clementines, Serapion, Theodore-Heraclea, Titus-Bostra. <i>LATF</i> : Ambrose, Ambrosiaster, Faustinus, Faustus-Milevis, Firmicus, Fortunatus, Gregory-Elvira, Hilary, Juvenius, Lucifer of Calaris, Optatus, Pacian, Phoebadius, Ps-Cyprian, Tyconius, Victorinus-Rome (Marius), Zeno
IV/V	ⲛ <sup>1(IV-VI)</sup> vg Chrysostom, Eunomians, Hyperechius, Macarius/Symeon, Ps-Eustathius, Ps-Ignatius, Ps-Justin, Severian, Theophilus-Alexandria, Timothy-Alexandria, <i>LATF</i> : Chromatius, Gaudentius, Maximinus, Maximus of Turin, Niceta, Orosius, Pelagius, Petilianus, Ps-Vigilius, Rufinus
V	A C <sup>(* and 1)</sup> 048 0166 it <sup>h</sup> syr <sup>p</sup> cop <sup>v</sup> arm geo Acacius-Melitene, Arsenius Anachoreta, Cyril of Alexandria, Flavian-Constantinople, Hesychius of Jerusalem, Isidore of Pelusium, Marcus-Eremita, Nestorians <sup>acc. to Cyril</sup> , Nestorius, Nilus, Paul-Emesa, Polychronius, Proclus, Ps-Dionysius, Socrates, of Constantinople, Theodore of Mopsuestia, Theodoret of Cyrrhus, Theodotus-Ancyra, <i>LATF</i> : Amobius, Augustine, Cassian, Faustus of Riez, Jerome, Julian-Eclanum, Leo, Paulinus-Nola, Quodvultdeus, Salvian, Severus, Speculum, Sulpicius, Varimadam, Victor-Vita, Vigilius
V/VI	Ⲣ <sup>54</sup> Ammonius-Alexandria, Asterius-Amasea
VI	C <sup>2</sup> it <sup>s</sup> syr <sup>pal</sup> syr <sup>ph</sup> eth Ps-Oecumenius, Severus, of Antioch, <i>LATF</i> : Apringius, Caesarius of Aries, Cassiodorus, Facundus, Ferrandus, Fulgentius, Gildas, Primasius, Victor-Tunis
VI/VII	B <sup>2</sup> D <sup>1</sup> Andrew of Caesarea
VII	Ⲣ <sup>74</sup> ⲛ <sup>2</sup> 0209 it <sup>1</sup> it <sup>q</sup> syr <sup>h</sup> Anastasius-Sinaita, Maximus-Confessor
VII/VIII	
VIII	it <sup>z</sup> John-Damascus, Ps-Athanasius (?), Ps-Gregory-Thaumaturgus (?), Ps-Peter-Alexandria (?), <i>LATF</i> : Beatus, Bede

VIII/IX	
IX	C <sup>3</sup> D <sup>2</sup> [K] [L] P 33 2464 it <sup>ar</sup> it <sup>ff</sup> cop <sup>bo</sup> slav Ps-Hippolytus (?), <i>LATF</i> : Sedulius Scottus
IX/X	Ψ
X	221 307 1175 1735 1739 <i>Lect. l 156 l 597</i>
X/XI	
XI	81 945 1243 2344 <i>l 60 l 165 l 590 l 591 l 598 l 599 l 603 l 617 l 751 l 883 l 1178 l 1298 l 1356 l 1443</i> it <sup>t</sup>
XI/XII	436
XII	κ <sup>c</sup> D <sup>c</sup> 88 1241 1448 1505 1611 <i>l 59 l 147 l 596 l 809 l 921 l 1021 l 1154 l 1364 l 1365 l 1439 l 1977</i>
XII/XIII	442
XIII	5 1292 1852 <i>l 680 l 884 l 895 l 938 l 1441 l 1590</i>
XIV	429 629 642 1409 1881 2492 <i>l 170 l 422 l 1153 l 1156 l 1159</i>
XV	636 <i>l 593</i>
XVI	61 918 <i>l 592</i>
XVII	2473
XVIII	2318

#### Witnesses by Text Type<sup>5</sup>

Byzantine	Alexandrian <sup>6</sup>	Western
K L Most minuscules (also 221) Gothic, Syriac, Peshitta, Chrysostom	Ⲫ <sup>20</sup> Ⲫ <sup>23</sup> Ⲫ <sup>72</sup> ⲛ A B C Ψ 048 33 81 1175 1739 Sahidic, Bohairic, Clement, Origen, Didymus	D 88? Old Latin, Vulgate, Marcion, Tatian, Irenaeus, Tertullian, Cyprian, Augustine

<sup>5</sup> Black, *Textual Criticism*, 63–65; Metzger, *Text*, 213–216; idem, *Textual Commentary*, 5–7, 15–16; Epp, “Issues in New Testament Textual Criticism,” 38–39.

<sup>6</sup> Other MSS in Alands’ *Cat I*: 1243 2344 1241

## Pauline Epistles

Cent.	MSS
II	Athenagoras, Basilidians <sup>acc. to Clement</sup> , Celsus <sup>acc. to Origen</sup> , 2 <sup>nd</sup> Clement, Diatessaron, Didache, Hegesippus, Heracleon <sup>acc. to Origen</sup> , Irenaeus, Julius Cassianus <sup>acc. to Clement</sup> , Justin, Marcion <sup>acc. to Tertullian/Origen/Adamantius/Epiphanius</sup> , Marcus the Gnostic <sup>acc. to Irenaeus</sup> , Polycarp, Presbyter <sup>acc. to Irenaeus</sup> , Ptolemy <sup>Flora acc. to Irenaeus</sup> , Tatian <i>Oratio ad Graecos</i> , Theophilus of Antioch, Valentinians <sup>acc. to Irenaeus/Hippolytus</sup>
II/III	Ⲣ <sup>32</sup> Ⲣ <sup>46</sup> Clement of Alexandria, Clement <sup>from Theodotus = Clement's <i>Excerpta ex Theodoto</i> = Theodotus the Gnostic, Docetists<sup>acc. to Hippolytus</sup>, Naassenes<sup>acc. to Hippolytus</sup>, Perateni<sup>acc. to Hippolytus</sup></sup>
III	Ⲣ <sup>12</sup> Ⲣ <sup>15</sup> Ⲣ <sup>27</sup> Ⲣ <sup>30</sup> Ⲣ <sup>40</sup> Ⲣ <sup>49</sup> Ⲣ <sup>65</sup> Ⲣ <sup>87</sup> Ⲣ <sup>113</sup> Ⲣ <sup>114</sup> Ⲣ <sup>118</sup> 0220 Amelius [Neo-platonic] <sup>acc. to Eusebius</sup> , Dionysius of Alexandria, Gregory-Thaumaturgus, Heraclides <sup>in Origen</sup> , Hippolytus, Letter of Hymenaeus, Methodius, Origen, Porphyry, Ps-Clement of Rome, <i>LATF</i> : Cyprian, Novatian, Rebaptism ( <i>De Rebaptismate</i> ), Tertullian
III/IV	Ⲣ <sup>13</sup> Ⲣ <sup>16</sup> Ⲣ <sup>92</sup> Peter-Alexandria, <i>LATF</i> : Victorinus-Pettau
IV	Ⲣ <sup>10</sup> Ⲣ <sup>17</sup> Ⲣ <sup>89</sup> Ⲣ <sup>99</sup> Ⲣ <sup>123</sup> Ⲣ <sup>126</sup> Ⲗ* B(* and 1) 0185 0221 0228 cop <sup>sa</sup> cop <sup>fay</sup> Acacius of Caesarea, Adamantius, Alexander of Alexandria, Ammon (Bishop), Ammonas, Amphilocheus, Apollinaris of Laodicea, Apostolic Canons, Apostolic Constitutions, Arians <sup>acc. to Epiphanius</sup> , Arius <sup>acc. to Epiphanius</sup> , Asterius the Sophist, Athanasius of Alexandria, Basil the Great, Basil-Ancyra, Cyril-Jerusalem, Didymus, Diodore, Epiphanius, Eunomius of Cyzicus, Eusebian Canons, Eusebius of Caesarea, Eusebius-Emesa, Eustathius of Antioch, Evagrius of Pontus, Flavian-Antioch, Gregory-Nazianzus, Gregory-Nyssa, Hegemonius, Josippus, Marcellus of Ancyra, Marcian, Meletius, of Antioch, Orsiesius, Philo-Carpasia, Ps-Asterius the Sophist, Ps-Clementines, Serapion, Theodore-Heraclea, Titus-Bostra. <i>LATF</i> : Ambrose, Ambrosiaster, Faustinus, Faustus-Milevis, Firmicus, Fortunatus, Gregory-Elvira, Hilary, Juvencus, Lucifer of Calaris, Optatus, Pacian, Phoebadius, Ps-Cyprian, Tyconius, Victorinus-Rome (Marius), Zeno
IV/V	Ⲣ <sup>51</sup> Ⲣ <sup>117</sup> Ⲗ <sup>1(IV-VI)</sup> 0219 0270 vg Chrysostom, Eunomians, Hyperechius, Macarius/Symeon, Ps-Eustathius, Ps-Ignatius, Ps-Justin, Severian, Theophilus-Alexandria, Timothy-Alexandria, <i>LATF</i> : Chromatius, Gaudentius, Maximinus, Maximus of Turin, Niceta, Orosius, Pelagius, Petilianus, Ps-Vigilius, Rufinus
V	A C(* and 1) I 048 062 0172 0176 0201 0226 0227 0240 0252 0254 0261 syr <sup>p</sup> arm geo Acacius-Melitene, Arsenius Anachoreta, Cyril of Alexandria, Flavian-Constantinople, Hesychius of Jerusalem, Isidore of Pelusium, Marcus-Eremita, Nestorians <sup>acc. to Cyril</sup> , Nestorius, Nilus, Paul-Emesa, Polychronius, Proclus, Ps-Dionysius, Socrates, of Constantinople, Theodore of Mopsuestia, Theodoret of Cyrrhus, Theodotus-Ancyra, <i>LATF</i> : Amobius, Augustine, Cassian, Faustus of Riez, Jerome, Julian-Eclanum, Leo, Paulinus-Nola, Quodvultdeus, Salvian, Severus, Speculum, Sulpicius, Varimadum, Victor-Vita, Vigilius
V/VI	Ⲣ <sup>94</sup> 088 0186 (+0224) 0241 it <sup>d</sup> Ammonius-Alexandria, Asterius-Amasea
VI	Ⲣ <sup>11[+14?]</sup> Ⲣ <sup>124</sup> C <sup>2</sup> D* H 081 082 0159 0198 0208 0222 0223 0225 it <sup>guc</sup> syr <sup>pal</sup> eth Ps-Oecumenius, Severus, of Antioch, <i>LATF</i> : Apringius, Caesarius of Aries, Cassiodorus, Facundus, Ferrandus, Fulgentius, Gildas, Primasius, Victor-Tunis
VI/VII	Ⲣ <sup>26</sup> Ⲣ <sup>116</sup> B <sup>2</sup> 0199 it <sup>r</sup> Andrew of Caesarea
VII	Ⲣ <sup>31</sup> Ⲣ <sup>34</sup> Ⲣ <sup>68</sup> Ⲣ <sup>79</sup> Ⲗ <sup>2</sup> D <sup>1</sup> 098 0111 0183 0209 0259 0262 syr <sup>h</sup> Anastasius-Sinaita, Maximus-Confessor
VII/VIII	Ⲣ <sup>61</sup>
VIII	it <sup>s</sup> it <sup>z</sup>

	John-Damascus, Ps-Athanasius (?), Ps-Gregory-Thaumaturgus (?), Ps-Peter-Alexandria (?), <i>LATF</i> : Beatus, Bede
VIII/IX	it <sup>b</sup> it <sup>v</sup>
IX	C <sup>3</sup> D <sup>2</sup> F G [K] [L] P 0122 0150 33 2464 it <sup>ar</sup> it <sup>f</sup> it <sup>g</sup> it <sup>u</sup> cop <sup>bo</sup> geo <sup>1</sup> slav Ps-Hippolytus (?), <i>LATF</i> : Sedulius Scottus
IX/X	Ψ it <sup>comp</sup>
X	075 0121(0121a) 0243 (+0121b) 1175 1739 1912 <i>Lect. l</i> 156 <i>l</i> 597 it <sup>mon</sup> it <sup>p</sup> geo <sup>2</sup> geo <sup>A</sup> geo <sup>B</sup>
X/XI	
XI	81 104 424 459 <i>l</i> 60 <i>l</i> 165 <i>l</i> 590 <i>l</i> 591 <i>l</i> 598 <i>l</i> 599 <i>l</i> 603 <i>l</i> 617 <i>l</i> 751 <i>l</i> 883 <i>l</i> 1178 <i>l</i> 1298 <i>l</i> 1356 <i>l</i> 1443 it <sup>t</sup>
XI/XII	256 436 1962
XII	κ <sup>c</sup> D <sup>(date unknown)</sup> 365 1241 1319 2127 <i>l</i> 59 <i>l</i> 147 <i>l</i> 596 <i>l</i> 809 <i>l</i> 921 <i>l</i> 1021 <i>l</i> 1154 <i>l</i> 1364 <i>l</i> 1365 <i>l</i> 1439 <i>l</i> 1977 it <sup>div</sup>
XII/XIII	1573
XIII	6 263 1852 <i>l</i> 680 <i>l</i> 884 <i>l</i> 895 <i>l</i> 938 <i>l</i> 1441 <i>l</i> 1590 it <sup>dem</sup>
XIII/XIV	
XIV	1506 1881 2200 <i>l</i> 170 <i>l</i> 422 <i>l</i> 1153 <i>l</i> 1156 <i>l</i> 1159
XIV/XV	
XV	<i>l</i> 593 it <sup>oPEL(B)</sup>
XV/XVI	
XVI	<i>l</i> 592

### Witnesses by Text Type<sup>7</sup>

Byzantine	Alexandrian	Western
K L most minuscules Gothic, Syriac, Peshitta, Chrysostom	ⲑ <sup>27</sup> ⲑ <sup>46</sup> ⲛ A B C H I Ψ 048 081 088 0220 6 <b>33 81 104</b> 1175 <b>1739</b> Sahidic, Bohairic, <b>Clement, Origen</b> , Didymus	<b>D F G 1912 Old Latin</b> , Vulgate, Marcion, Tatian, Irenaeus, Tertullian, Syrian Fathers (up to ca. AD 450), Greek Fathers up to end of 3 <sup>rd</sup> c.

<sup>7</sup> Black, *Textual Criticism*, 63–65; Metzger, *Text*, 213–216; idem, *Textual Commentary*, 5–7, 15–16; Epp, “Issues in New Testament Textual Criticism,” 38–39.

## Revelation

Cent.	MSS
II	<p>Ⲣ<sup>98</sup>  Athenagoras, Basilidians<sup>acc. to Clement</sup>, Celsus<sup>acc. to Origen</sup>, 2<sup>nd</sup> Clement, Diatessaron, Didache, Hegesippus, Heracleon<sup>acc. to Origen</sup>, Irenaeus, Julius Cassianus<sup>acc. to Clement</sup>, Justin, Marcion<sup>acc. to Tertullian/Origen/Adamantius/Epiphanius</sup>, Marcus the Gnostic<sup>acc. to Irenaeus</sup>, Polycarp, Presbyter<sup>acc. to Irenaeus</sup>, Ptolemy<sup>Flora acc. to Irenaeus</sup>, Tatian <i>Oratio ad Graecos</i>, Theophilus of Antioch, Valentinians<sup>acc. to Irenaeus/Hippolytus</sup></p>
II/III	<p>Clement of Alexandria, Clement<sup>from Theodotus = Clement's <i>Excerpta ex Theodoto</i> = Theodotus the Gnostic, Docetists<sup>acc. to Hippolytus</sup>, Naassenes<sup>acc. to Hippolytus</sup>, Peratani<sup>acc. to Hippolytus</sup></sup></p>
III	<p>Ⲣ<sup>47</sup>  Amelius [Neo-platonic]<sup>acc. to Eusebius</sup>, Dionysius of Alexandria, Gregory-Thaumaturgus, Heraclides<sup>in Origen</sup>, Hippolytus, Letter of Hymenaeus, Methodius, Origen, Porphyry, Ps-Clement of Rome, <i>LATF</i>: Cyprian, Novatian, Rebaptism (<i>De Rebaptismate</i>), Tertullian</p>
III/IV	<p>Ⲣ<sup>18</sup> Ⲣ<sup>115</sup>  Peter-Alexandria, <i>LATF</i>: Victorinus-Pettau</p>
IV	<p>Ⲣ<sup>24</sup> ⲛ* 0169 0207 cop<sup>sa</sup>  Acacius of Caesarea, Adamantius, Alexander of Alexandria, Ammon (Bishop), Ammonas, Amphilocheus, Apollinaris of Laodicea, Apostolic Canons, Apostolic Constitutions, Arians<sup>acc. to Epiphanius</sup>, Arius<sup>acc. to Epiphanius</sup>, Asterius the Sophist, Athanasius of Alexandria, Basil the Great, Basil-Ancyra, Cyril-Jerusalem, Didymus, Diodore, Epiphanius, Eunomius of Cyzicus, Eusebian Canons, Eusebius of Caesarea, Eusebius-Emesa, Eustathius of Antioch, Evagrius of Pontus, Flavian-Antioch, Gregory-Nazianzus, Gregory-Nyssa, Hegemonius, Josippus, Marcellus of Ancyra, Marcian, Meletius, of Antioch, Orsiesius, Philo-Carpasia, Ps-Asterius the Sophist, Ps-Clementines, Serapion, Theodore-Heraclea, Titus-Bostra. <i>LATF</i>: Ambrose, Ambrosiaster, Faustinus, Faustus-Milevis, Firmicus, Fortunatus, Gregory-Elvira, Hilary, Juvencus, Lucifer of Calaris, Optatus, Pacian, Phoebadius, Ps-Cyprian, Tyconius, Victorinus-Rome (Marius), Zeno</p>
IV/V	<p>Ⲣ<sup>85</sup> ⲛ<sup>1(IV-VI)</sup> vg  Chrysostom, Eunomians, Hyperechius, Macarius/Symeon, Ps-Eustathius, Ps-Ignatius, Ps-Justin, Severian, Theophilus-Alexandria, Timothy-Alexandria, <i>LATF</i>: Chromatius, Gaudentius, Maximinus, Maximus of Turin, Niceta, Orosius, Pelagius, Petilianus, Ps-Vigilius, Rufinus</p>
V	<p>A 0163 it<sup>h</sup> arm  Acacius-Melitene, Arsenius Anachoreta, Cyril of Alexandria, Flavian-Constantinople, Hesychius of Jerusalem, Isidore of Pelusium, Marcus-Eremita, Nestorians<sup>acc. to Cyril</sup>, Nestorius, Nilus, Paul-Emesa, Polychronius, Proclus, Ps-Dionysius, Socrates, of Constantinople, Theodore of Mopsuestia, Theodoret of Cyrrhus, Theodotus-Ancyra, <i>LATF</i>: Amobius, Augustine, Cassian, Faustus of Riez, Jerome, Julian-Eclanum, Leo, Paulinus-Nola, Quodvultdeus, Salvian, Severus, Speculum, Sulpicius, Varimadum, Victor-Vita, Vigilius</p>
V/VI	<p>Ammonius-Alexandria, Asterius-Amasea</p>
VI	<p>syr<sup>ph</sup> eth  Ps-Oecumenius, Severus, of Antioch, <i>LATF</i>: Apringius, Caesarius of Aries, Cassiodorus, Facundus, Ferrandus, Fulgentius, Gildas, Primasius, Victor-Tunis</p>
VI/VII	<p>Ⲣ<sup>43</sup>  Andrew of Caesarea</p>
VII	<p>ⲛ<sup>2</sup> syr<sup>h</sup>  Anastasius-Sinaita, Maximus-Confessor</p>
VII/VIII	
VIII	<p>0229 it<sup>z</sup>  John-Damascus, Ps-Athanasius (?), Ps-Gregory-Thaumaturgus (?), Ps-Peter-Alexandria (?), <i>LATF</i>: Beatus, Bede</p>

VIII/IX	
IX	[P] it <sup>ar</sup> cop <sup>bo</sup> slav Ps-Hippolytus (?), <i>LATF</i> : Sedulius Scottus
IX/X	1841
X	[046] 051 2329 2351 it <sup>sin</sup>
X/XI	
XI	1006 1854 2344 it <sup>t</sup>
XI/XII	2050
XII	κ <sup>c</sup> 1611 2030
XII/XIII	
XIII	2053 2062 it <sup>gig</sup>
XIII/XIV	
XIV	2377
XIV/XV	
XV	205 209

### Witnesses by Text Type<sup>8</sup>

Byzantine	Alexandrian	Western
<b>046 051 P</b> most minuscules	ϣ <sup>47</sup> (less good) κ (less good) A C 0169 0207 <b>1006 1611</b> 1841 <b>1854 2053</b> 2062 <b>2344</b> 2351 Sahidic, Bohairic, <b>Clement, Origen, Didymus</b>	Old Latin? (Metzger says there is no Western witness to Rev.)

<sup>8</sup> Black, *Textual Criticism*, 63–65; Metzger, *Text*, 213–216; idem, *Textual Commentary*, 5–7, 15–16; Epp, “Issues in New Testament Textual Criticism,” 38–39.